# CONTENTS

*Foreword*  
v  
*Contents*  
vii  
*Abbreviations*  
xi  

## CHAPTER 1  
**Introduction**  
1.1 The Subject  
1.2 EU Involvement  
1.3 The Sources  

## CHAPTER 2  
**The Direct Impact of the TFEU on the PIL of the Member States**  
2.1 The Use of Citizenship as a Connecting Factor and the Prohibition of Discrimination on Grounds of Nationality  
2.2 The Freedom of Movement and the Principle of Control by the Country of Origin  

## CHAPTER 3  
**Regulation Brussels I**  
3.1 History of the Regulation  
3.2 The Scope and Other General Features of the Regulation  
3.3 The Jurisdictional Rules of the Regulation  
3.3.1 The Main Rule of the Defendant’s *Forum Domicilii*  
3.3.2 Special Jurisdictional Rules  
3.3.3 Weak-Party Disputes  
3.3.4 Exclusive Jurisdiction  
3.3.5 Prorogation of Jurisdiction (Choice-of-Court Agreements)  
3.3.6 Some General Jurisdictional Issues  
3.4 The Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments  

## CHAPTER 4  
**Instruments Complementary to the Brussels I Regulation**  
4.1 European Enforcement Order for Uncontested Claims  
4.2 Uniform European Procedures  
4.2.1 The European Order for Payment Procedure  
4.2.2 The European Small Claims Procedure  
4.2.3 The European Account Preservation Order  
4.3 Alternative Dispute Settlement  

## CHAPTER 5  
**Regulation Brussels II**  
5.1 The Scope and Other General Features of the Regulation  
5.2 Marriage Dissolution  
5.2.1 Jurisdiction  
5.2.2 Recognition  
5.3 Parental Responsibility  
5.3.1 Jurisdiction  
5.3.2 Recognition and Enforcement  
5.3.3 Cooperation between Central Authorities
CHAPTER 6
Some Additional Instruments on Jurisdiction and Recognition/Enforcement of Judgments

6.1 The Maintenance Regulation 108
6.2 The Succession Regulation 109
6.3 The Regulations on Property Aspects of Marriages and Registered Partnerships 112
6.4 Personal Protection Measures in Civil Matters 113
6.5 Some Other Regulations and Directives 114

CHAPTER 7
Regulation Rome I

7.1 The Scope and Other General Features of the Regulation 120
7.2 Party Autonomy 126
7.3 Applicable Law in the Absence of Choice 130
7.4 Weak-Party Contracts 133
7.5 Overriding Mandatory Rules 138
7.6 The Scope of the Applicable Law 140

CHAPTER 8
Regulation Rome II

8.1 The Scope and Other General Features of the Regulation 148
8.2 Freedom of Choice and the General Conflict Rule 150
8.3 Conflict Rules for Specific Torts 152
8.4 Unjust Enrichment, Negotiorum Gestio and Culpa in Contrahendo 155

CHAPTER 9
Some Additional Conflict Rules in Other Instruments

9.1 Weak-Party Contracts 158
9.2 The Directive on Electronic Commerce 162
9.3 Maintenance 164
9.4 Divorce and Legal Separation (Regulation Rome III) 165
9.5 The Succession Regulation 167
9.6 The Regulations on Property Aspects of Marriages and Registered Partnerships 168
9.7 Some Other Regulations and Directives 169

CHAPTER 10
The Insolvency Regulation

10.1 The Scope and Other General Features of the Regulation 174
10.2 Jurisdiction 176
10.3 Applicable Law 180
10.4 Recognition and Enforcement 183
10.5 Secondary Proceedings 186
10.6 Lodgment of Claims and Information to Creditors 188
10.7 Insolvency Proceedings Concerning Members of a Group of Companies 189