CONTENTS

Contents vii
Abbreviations of Dutch Political Parties Explained x
Successive Dutch Cabinets (1948-now) xii

Introduction 3

CHAPTER 1 The Land of Grotius 1948—1953
1.1 Introduction 15
1.2 The Notion of European Integration Taking Root in the Netherlands 18
1.3 Political Positioning: the Van der Goes van Naters/Serrarens Motion (1948) 22
1.4 The FirstFeat: Approving the ECSC (1952) 29
1.5 The Floodgate Flung Wide Open: Constitutional Reform (1953) 35

CHAPTER 2 Confirming the Course 1953—1957
2.1 Introduction 61
2.2 Defining the Scope of Article 63: Debating the EDC (1953) 62
2.3 Submission to Progressive Integration: the Treaties of Rome (1957) 73

CHAPTER 3 Supranationalisation for Self-Preservation 1957—1979
3.1 Introduction 97
3.2 An Instrumental Merger? (1966) 103
3.3 High Expectations of the UK Accession (1972) 109
3.4 Pursuing a Strong and Directly Elected EP (1977) 124

CHAPTER 4 First Cracks in the Consensus 1979—1986
4.1 Introduction 141
4.2 Dealing with Aliens: Expanding the EEC to Southern Europe 146
4.3 Silently Passing another Watershed: Adopting the SEA (1986) 163

CHAPTER 5 Spring Tide Stress 1986—1997
5.1 Introduction 177
5.2 Implications of a Borderless Political Identity: Schengen I and II 180
5.4 Stuck between Widening and Deepening: New Accessions (1995) 220
5.5 Concerns Growing Ever Deeper: The Treaty of Amsterdam (1997) 224
## Chapter 6 Stemming the Tide 1997—2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Sailing a New Voyage by an Old Compass: the European Convention (2003)</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>A Harsh Reality: Towards 1 June 2005...</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>...and Beyond</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Conclusion

- Endnotes
- References
- Parliamentary Sources
- Interviewees and Correspondences
- Acknowledgements
- About the Author